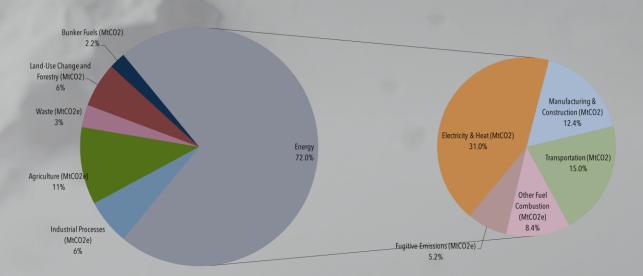
D^ DEMO NORTH

ENORMOUS GLOBAL CHALLENGES

WE HAVE 12 YEARS TO SAVE THE PLANET. Let's speed up innovation.

UN's climate change body IPCC states that we have 12 years of leeway in reaching out global targets for limiting the global temperature increase to 1.5*C. To get there, we need to implement far-reaching changes in policies, consumer demands and culture. But equally important is that we manage to speed up sustainability innovation. To make this possible, innovators need the right preconditions and partners. **Enter Demo North.**

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS BY SECTOR - 2013

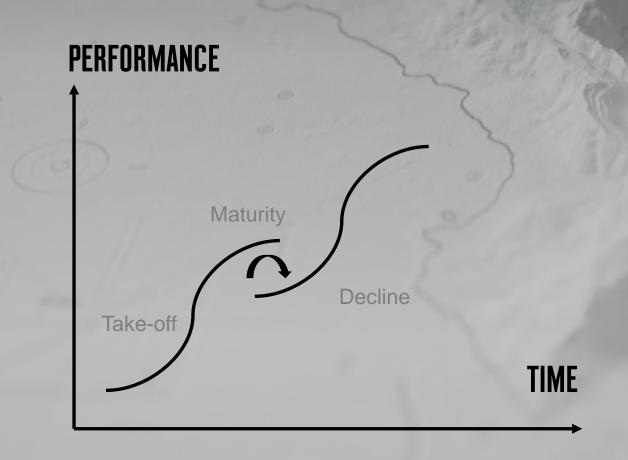


RESEARCH SAYS NEW TECHNOLOGY NEEDS 20-30 YEARS TO TAKE SHAPE. We need to prove research wrong.

The formative phase of technology development – when technological systems begin to be put in place – takes 20-30 years, according to recent research.*

To make the necessary transition towards sustainable energy sources, the car industry has around 10 years to become electrified, data center operations have 10 years to become fossil free, and so forth. We have a pressing need to show that we can be faster than anyone thought possible.

MINIMIZING RISK AND INDUSTRIAL SCALE DEMO NORTHS CONTRIBUTION Demo North's contribution



*Source: Frishammar, J., Gustafsson, M., Enström, D., Engström, F. (2019)

Demo North's contribution to faster technological changes lies in speeding up the formative phase – and by that minimizing risks and allowing for industrial scale.

Since the start in 1967 our demos, which began with vehicles and military tests have today grown to include a variety of industries and actors. Demo North's recipe for success is shortening the formative phase.

Nurture sustainable: understanding the formative Phase. E.g. Hybrit Organize innovation systems. E.g. Bothnia Bio industry Cluster Resuse! Usage of software development in industrial production. E.g. Facebook Technology-specific. E.g. Northvolt aligning value chains Helpful policy. E.g. Wind power farms

INDUSTRY

ASSETS



SPGR

ARCTIC FALLS

ICLES "

Cold climate, access to

vast lands and 100%

renewable energy

ACTORS

CUSTOMERS









Space and aviation tests require large areas, neutrality and technical competence



The natural first choice for real-world testing in Europe

AIRBUS

esa



BOEING





Group

SWERI/M

Large supply of minerals,

biomass and green

energy has laid the

foundation for a

substantial material

industry

LULEÅ

TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET

MOBILARIS

R

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SE





Transition to renewable energy requires tests in customized facilities





TELECOM

One of the worlds first test

beds for 5G testbeds and a

unique test facility for AI,

edge, micro grids, and

data centers are located in

Northern Sweden

RI SE

LULEÅ

UNIVERSITET

TEKNISKA

8.16



Healthcare and urban planning require a combination of governmental and private actors.







INNOVATORS THAT ENABLE TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE THROUGH TEST & DEMO

DEMO NORTH CLUSTER

Different industries have different main needs, even if many of them overlap. There are over 40 demo and test actors in the north, which can be clustered after their industry. Below are some of their most important assets and needs.

Space & Aviation

Technologically advanced • Educated labor force

• Research institutes and

academia

systems

Natural resources

- Free airspace
- Large land areas
- Secluded environment for secretive tests
- Sparsely populated

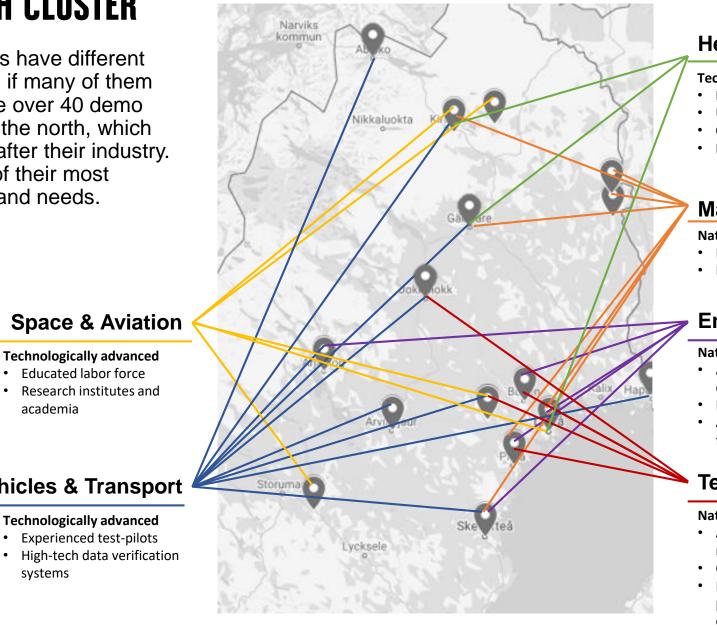
Vehicles & Transport

Technologically advanced

• Experienced test-pilots

Natural resources

- Winter roads & lakes
- Climate controlled halls
- Suitable land
- Secluded environment for secretive tests
- Sparsely populated



Healthcare & Urban planning

Technologically advanced

- Educated labor force
- Urban environments
- Connection to domestic and international networks

centers)

Population to carry out tests on

Materials

| Gangale | | |
|----------|---|---|
| Riokk | Natural resources Mineral and ore findings Renewable energy Energy | Technologically advanced Proximity to relevant industries Large industrial customers Research institutes & academia |
| | Natural resources Available renewable energy sources Fossil free energy sources Available residue products for bio-fuel production | |
| Skeviteå | Natural resources Access to abundant and renewable energy Cold climate Mix between sparsely populated and urban environments | Technologically advanced Educated labor force Research institutes and academia Population to carry our tests on Urban infrastructure (Hotel, conference |

ACTORS IN DEMO NORTH

| ΝΛΟΤΠ | | | Narviks A Orban | Healthcare & Orban planning | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| NORTH | | | Kommun Abko Co Testbädd Personcentrerad Co | operation Norrbotten | Advisory | |
| | | | och hälsosamt åldrande in l | operation Norrbotten | Facilitation | |
| | | | | illivare & | Full service | |
| | | | Materials Kir | runa | | |
| | | | | ajala uleå | Facility Full service | |
| | Space & | Aviation < | Prisma - Systemanalys och Lu Processintegration | uleå | Full service | |
| Kiruna Flygplats | Kiruna | Facility | Jokkylokk • RISE LL | uleå, Piteå | Full service | |
| Esrange | Kiruna | Full service | Energy | | | |
| Testsite Gunnarn Airport North European Aerospace | Storuman e Test range Vids | Facility el | Future Eco Bo | oden | Facilitation/ Facility | |
| | | | Facebook Data Center Lu | uleå | Facility | |
| Ve | hicles & T | ransport 🧲 | Energy Technology Center Pi | iteå | Full service/ Facility | |
| Icemakers | Arejplog | Full service | | iteå | Experiment | |
| Arctic Falls Arctic Arc | Älvsbyn Lappland | Facility Full service | | iteå & rjeplog | Full service | |
| Rail test nordic | Skellefteå | Not active yet | | kellefteå | Full service | |
| Swedish Proving Ground Association | Olika platser | Facility/ Full service | Telecom & IoT | | | |
| Malmbanan | Abisko | Private | NAME AND GENERAL PROPERTY AND A DESCRIPTION OF A DESCRIPR | uleå | Full service | |
| TrV Haparanda – Weigh in motion | Haparanda | Private | C | uleå | Facility | |
| | | | • Facebook Lu | uleå | Facility | |
| | | | | | e 11 | |

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A CLASS AND A CLASS

Healthcare & Urban planning

Mobilaris

Luleå

Full service

# ACTORS AND CUSTOMERS IN DEMO NORTH

Space & Aviation

### ACTORS

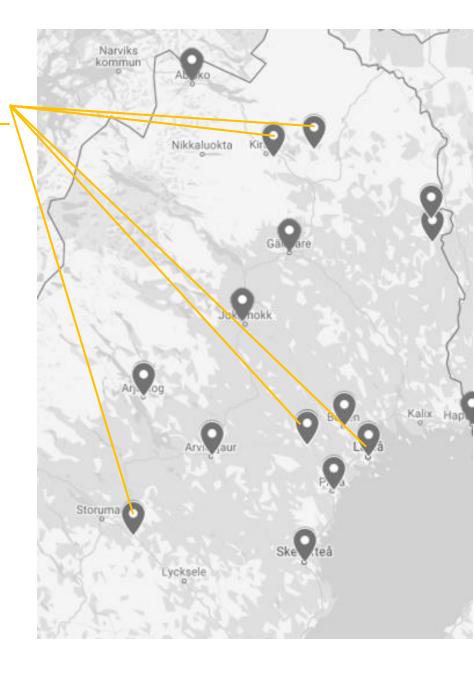


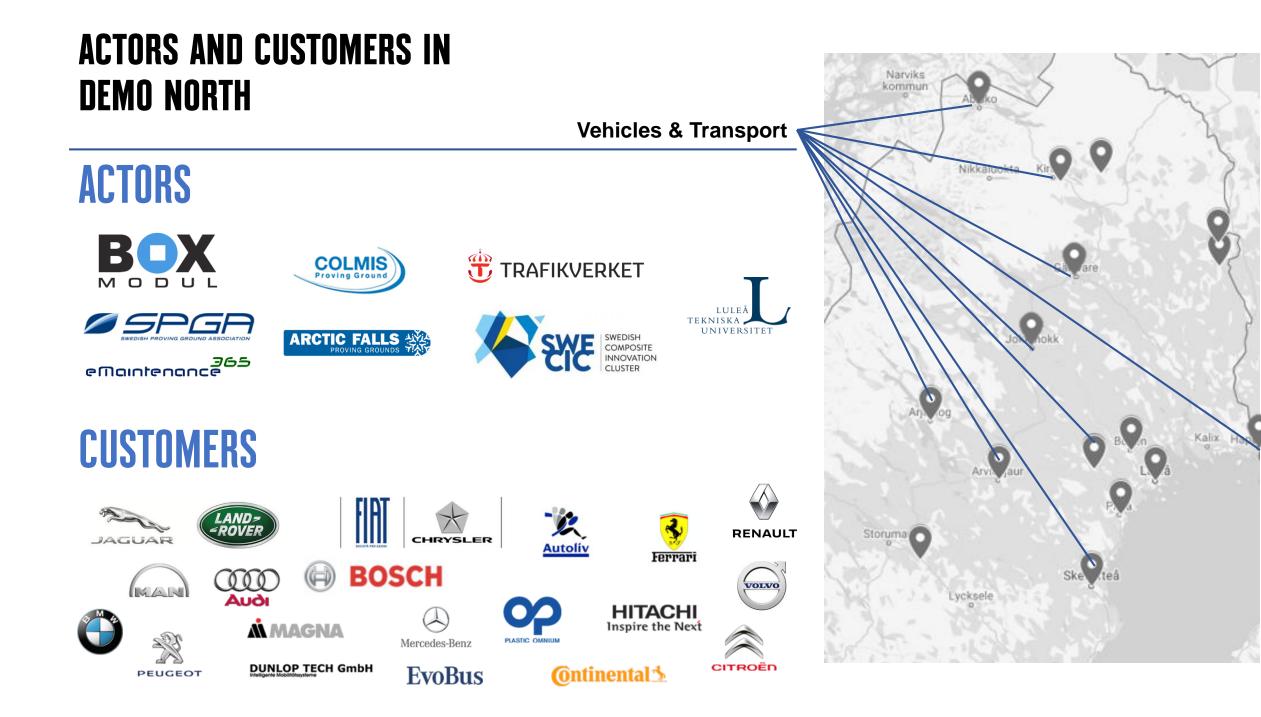




### **CUSTOMERS**





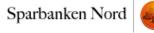


#### **ACTORS AND CUSTOMERS IN DEMO NORTH**

Healthcare & Urban planning

### **ACTORS**







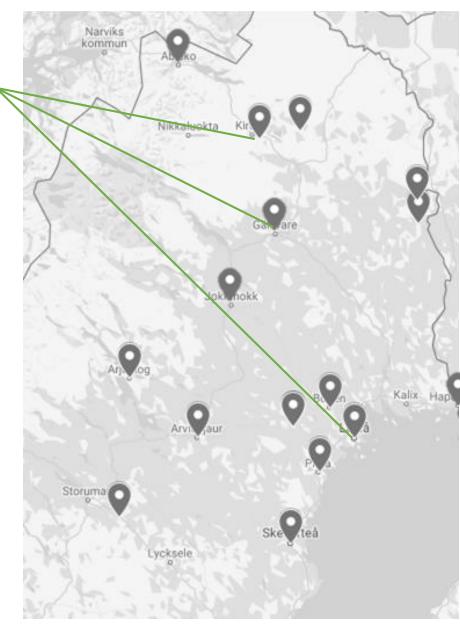












#### **ACTORS AND CUSTOMERS IN DEMO NORTH**



RI. SE

### ACTORS

Group

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### **CUSTOMERS**





#### **ACTORS AND CUSTOMERS IN DEMO NORTH**

### **ACTORS**



UNIVERSITET

FOSSIL-FREE STEEL





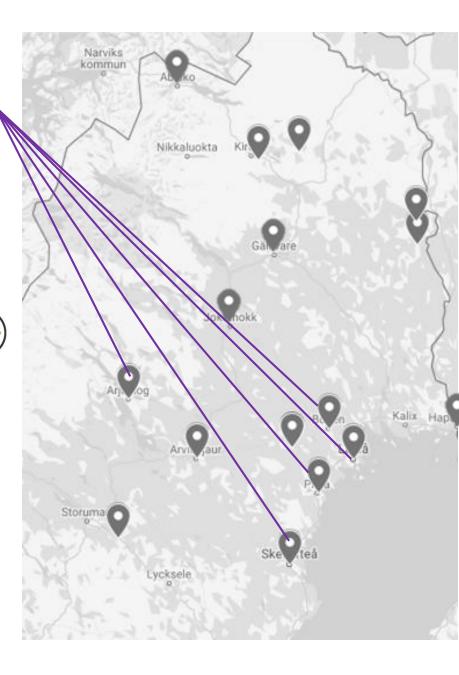






Energy





# ACTORS AND CUSTOMERS IN DEMO NORTH

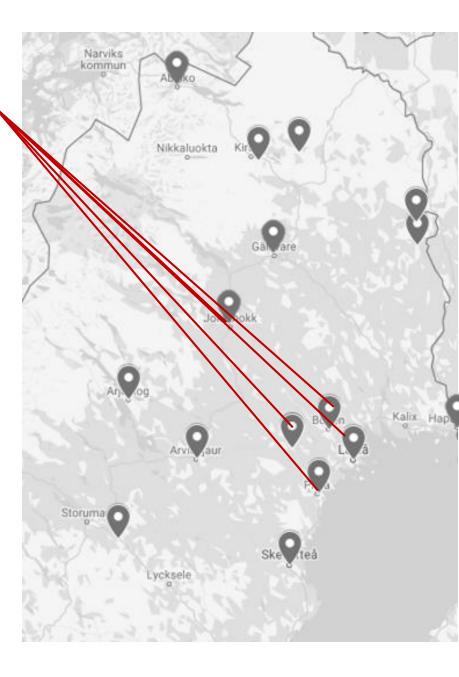
Telecom & IT

### **ACTORS**



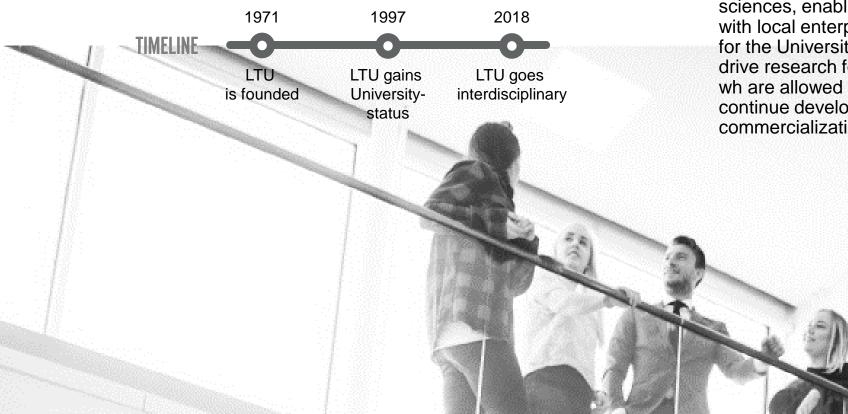
### **CUSTOMERS**





# SOME OF THE INNOVATORS IN DEMO NORTH

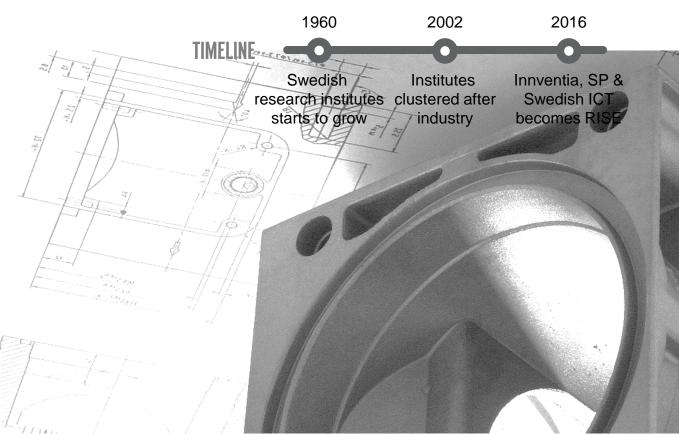
### LTU: Founder of the regions Knowledge



Luleå University of Technology (LTU) was founded in 1971, and has ever since been a major contributor to the regions development, through attracting companies and supplying highly educated labor.

The university is Europe's largest within applied sciences, enabling them to establish collaborations with local enterprises. This has proven successful both for the University in terms of financial contributions to drive research forward, but also for local corporations wh are allowed to take part of research results and continue development of outcomes towards commercialization.

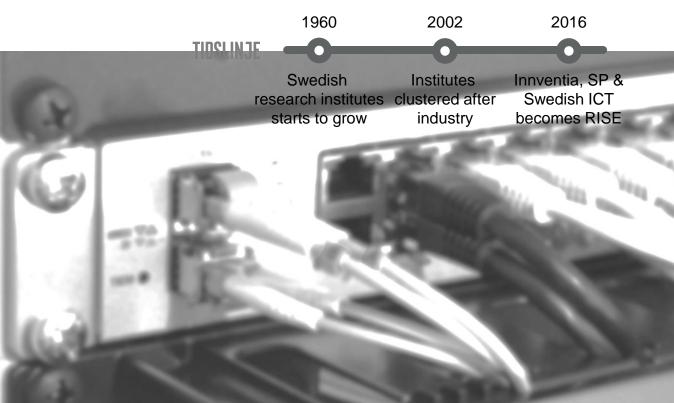
## RISE SICOMP: Developing the products & Components of tomorrow



RISE is a collection of Swedish research institutes within a variety of areas. One area of expertize is development and production of components in composite materials through SICOMP. Main focus has been aimed at research and commercialization of materials, processing and production.

RISE SICOMPs materials are used in a variety of industries, including space & aviation, vehicles, marine, and construction. The research institute has lately proven a crucial contributor to other industries in the region, including carbon fiber plastic for the electrification of the global vehicle fleet.

## RISE SICS: Leading Research & Development within Ict



RISE SICS North is part of a collection of Swedish research institutes within a variety of areas known as RISE Research Institutes of Sweden AB.

SICS is specialized in communication and ICT technology, and has long been on the research frontier in areas such as AI, big data, cloud-technology, data processing, datacenters and IoT.

Through providing expertise, knowledge and experimentation opportunities to commercial corporations within the area, SICS North seeks to strengthen their customers' international competitiveness.

## SWERIM: CREATING INDUSTRY BENEFIT

1921 1965 2005 2018 2040 TIMELINE The Swerea Swerim Fossil-free Sweden's MEFOS first institute is founded Group is is founded and cirkular is founded in Luleå founded industry in Stockholm

Swerim conducts needs-based industrial research and development concerning metals and their route from raw material to finished product. We wish to strengthen industrial competitiveness by enabling improved product quality, greater resource efficiency and more sustainable manufacturing processes. Our vision is a fossil-free and circular industry.

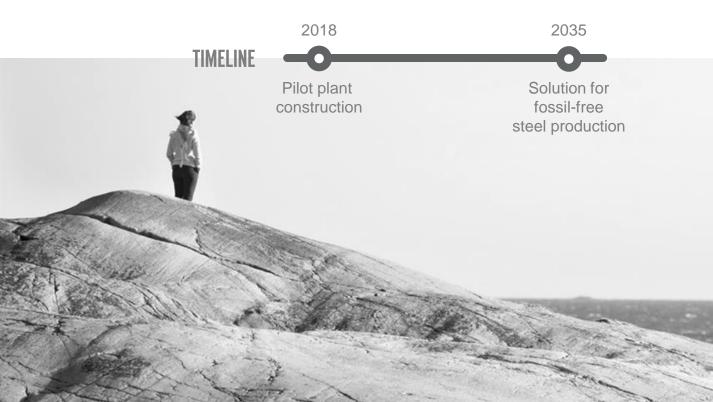
Swerim has unique leading-edge expertise, unique equipment for experimentation and unique test facilities. This means that our research can be applied practically in industry. In Luleå, for example, we have:

A pilot plant for research in the use of hydrogen in industrial processes.

Testbed for fluidized-bed technology enabling more efficient extraction of resources from raw materials and recycling of various kinds of waste.

We are driven by a desire to find innovative and applicable solutions. Our personal commitment guarantees benefit for industry.

## HYBRIT: Toward fossil-free steel.

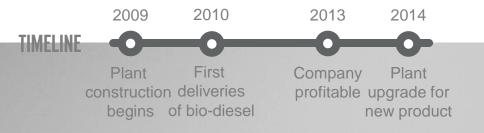


HYBRIT is a joint venture between SSAB, LKAB and Vattenfall, started in 2016.

HYBRIT endeavors to revolutionize steel-making, by replacing coking coal, traditionally needed for orebased steel making, with hydrogen. The result will be the world's first fossil-free steel-making technology, with virtually no carbon footprint by direct reduction via hydrogen.

During 2018, work started on the construction of a pilot plant for fossil-free steel production in Luleå, Sweden. The goal is to have a solution for fossil-free steel by 2035. If successful, HYBRIT means that together Sweden's CO2 emissions can be reduced by 10% and Finland's by 7%.

## SUNPINE: RENEWABLE DIESEL.



Sunpine are a world leading biorefinery, producing biofuels and other bio-products from residue products from the forestry industry.

Through synergies with the regions forestry, and utilizing the 100% renewable energy of the region, Sunpine are aiming to scaling up production of biofuel in a sustainable way.

By continuously investing in increased capacity, Sunpine seeks to demonstrate to the world that biofuel are scalable and indeed part of the future of sustainable transportation.

## NORTHVOLT: Next gen green batteries.

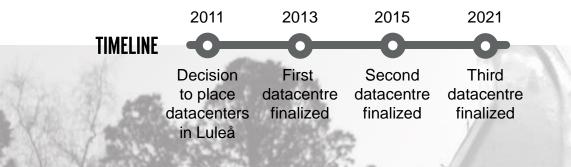


According to the IPCC, to keep global warming below 1.5 degrees, 100 million electric vehicles must be added to our roads globally by 2030. Northvolt, founded in 2016 by Tesla's formed VP Peter Carlsson, aims to produce the world's most environmentally friendly batteries.

Their mission is for their batteries to have the smallest possible carbon footprint and to be 100% recycled, in order to facilitate the world's transition to be powered by renewable energy.

While Tesla was first with large-scale manufacturing of lithium batteries, Northvolt are aiming to create the most sustainable large-scale manufacturing.

## FACEBOOK: Paving the way for green Datacenters.

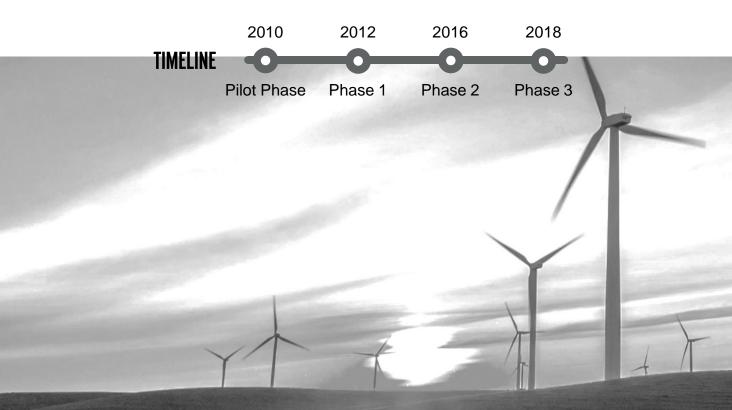


In 2014, a study revealed that datacenters globally accounts for about 2% of the world's total greenhouse gas emissions. With data-traffic doubling every four years, this is expected to increase to 3.5% globally within a decade, surpassing the emissions from aviation.

In 2011, Facebook made the strategically important decision to locate their new datacenters in the Norrbotten region. Their decision to locate there was built on not only a business case, but also a sustainability case .

Since their establishment in Luleå, Facebook have continuously been using the location as a deployment region for new datacenter technology, with the ambition of making datacenters more sustainable and cost efficient. In doing so, they have started an industry displacement where not only tech giants are pondering over these questions, but also smaller actors.

## MARKBYGDEN: Large Scale Windfarm



GE and Enercon are underway to raise a wind power farm in Markbygden, Piteå that will upon completion be one of the largest in Europe.

With electricity productions being one of the largest contributing industries to CO2 emissions, shifting the worlds energy supply towards renewable sources would make a significant impact on our carbon footprint. Upon completion Markbygden will supply over 6% of Sweden's total electricity production.

As wind power on a lifcycle basis only emits as low as 1/75<sup>th</sup> as much CO2 as fossil-based power plants, if implemented world wide, wind power could make for a significant change. Hopefully, the project will inspire others to invest in large scale wind power - by showing technical and financial feasibility.

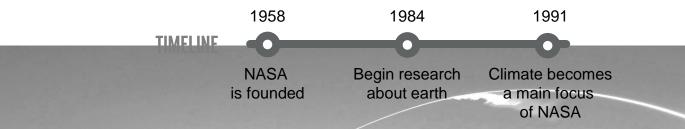
### BMW: Eternal Strive for More Efficient Cars

1972 2013 2016 2025 THEFINE OBJECTION BMWs BMW i3 Starts Target: first shows new data center 25 electrical electrical car intentions in Piteå models BMW was an early pioneer with the release of their first electrical car in 1972 in connection with the Olympic games in Munich. Already by then their argument was that exhaust is dangerous to both humans and the environment. Around 2010 BMW started to realize the urgency of climate change, and have since positioned themselves accordingly with the iconic i3 model.

BMW have since 1995 managed to reduce the CO2 emissions from their vehicles with over 40%, by digitalization and using electrical motors. In later days, BMW have also started utilizing the large amounts of data created by cars to increase efficiency. Much of this takes part in BMWs datacenter Fortlax in Piteå.

This is a necessary transition for an industry accounting for almost 10% of global CO2 emissions. BMW are investing hundreds of millions of dollars in R&D to develop electrical vehicles.

## NASA: Always pushing the Boundaries of humanity



NASA have since its foundation in 1958 constantly been pushing the borders of human knowledge. After having put the first man on the moon, NASA shifted focus in the early 80s towards understanding our own planet. NASA was first to present the pioneering reports that discovered global warming and proved that the climate changes we see are urgent questions.

NASA are today spending a significant portion of their annual budget on trying to get a better understanding of climate change, and how we can counteract them. Through a deeper understanding of the causes of climate change, NASA is a key component in helping everyone around the world to better understand the importance of the climate question – and through their constant innovation, they help us getting closer to a solution.

## MOBILARIS: DIGITALIZING INDUSTRY

1999 2000 2003 2013 TIMELINE Mobiliaris Worlds first Starts Mobilaris is location based working Mining founded service platform with Intelligence safety

Mobilaris was founded in 1999 and did early show their ability to develop, implement and commercialize new innovations when they launched the worlds first location-based service platform one year after their foundation. Ever since, Mobilaris focus have been problems and efficiency losses that can be solved through implementation of digitalization. Their leading offer have been to digitalize corporation faster than their competitors have been able to.

Mobilari's has lately focused on mining and industry, two areas that account for a large share of our global CO2 emissions. In these industries, digitalization has the opportunity to significantly reduce CO2 emissions – why the quick implementation Mobilaris can offer is of great importance.

## HOW? Demo norths offer

### **DEMO NORTHS ASSETS**



#### VAST LAND AREAS

The regions vast and to large degree uninhabited areas opens up for demonstration and tests that require a lot of space, or need to be kept away from the publics curious eyes



#### **GREEN ENERGY**

With 100% renewable energy in the region, demonstration and test activities can be carried out without environmental impact, and to a great price due to low energy prices.



#### ARCTIC CLIMATE

To perform demonstration and tests in cold climate is necessary to most innovations and products. The regions climate allows for tests in the cold during large parts of the year.



#### "NO PROBLEM PEOPLE"

The people in the region have become famous for their solution-oriented style, always managing to work around problems. NASA have called the inhabitants "The no problem people" as a result.



#### LTU

LTU and local research institutes have proven a great asset for the demonstration and test industry in the region, following its dedication to applied research and contribution to the local labor force with highly educated individuals.

### **DIFFERENTIATING DEMO NORTH**



#### TEST/DEMO FOR INDUSTRIAL SCALE

"Time-to-market" is of highest importance to most businesses today. After practicing since the 60s in testing new products, the processes have been refined and are today quicker than in most other places around the world.



#### WIDTH AND DEPTH

There is no place in the world that hosts so many areas of demo/test. All this is supported by the society, applied research at the local university & research institutes, and access to renewable energy.



#### **CLEAR BUSINESS CASE**

All areas (vehicles, space/aviation, mining/ metals, ICT, Urban planning) are expanding with more and more customers and actors each years.



#### PROVEN TRACK RECORD

That a single region can attract several of the most renowned brands in the world is impressive. That very few are aware of this must change.



#### **JOIN THE JOURNEY**

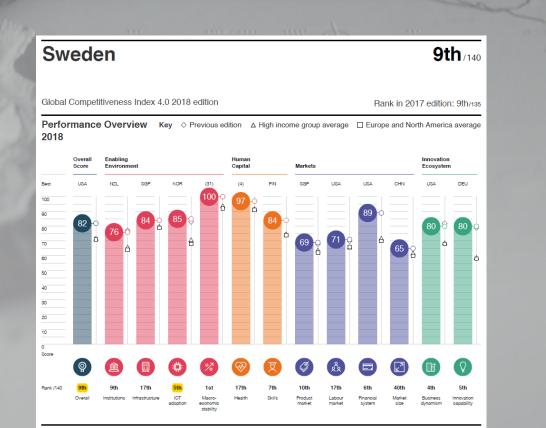
Demo North will have the largest impact on global CO2 emissions in the world – as a result of efforts to reshape entire industries.

## SWEDEN – ONE OF THE WORLDS MOST DIGITALLY COMPETITIVE NATIONS

- Digital maturity & Macroeconomic stability
- Business Dynamism

**#5** – ICT Adoption

#1



## SWEDEN - EUROPE'S MOST INNOVATIVE COUNTRY

EUROPEAN INNOVATION SCOREBOARD 2019

Sweden is ranked #1 on the European Commission's list over Europe's most innovative countries SWEDEN IS THE EU'S INNOVATION LEADER

# SPACE

## SSC / ESRANGE PIONEERS & MARATHON RUNNERS

Sweden's first and yet only space-base have since its foundation 1966 paved way for Sweden's place within space and climate research with its tireless efforts. After showing progressivity through earlier co-operations such as NEAT, launches with NASA and JAXA, Esrange have become a center for space research in northern Europe. With the regions technical development other areas are approaching space research, and we are with great expectations looking forward to Esrange's next step...



# LTU AS ENGINE FOR NORTHERN Sweden's development

### **APPLIED RESEARCH WITHIN AI**

